

Safety Data Sheet

PHOSPHORIC ACID 85%

Version 1.6

Revision Date: 05/01/2026

SECTION 1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

Product Identifier : PHOSPHORIC ACID 85%

Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

Recommended use : Plating agents and metal surface treating agents
Acid.
Industrial chemical

Manufacturer or supplier's details

Company : Univar Solutions USA
Address : 3075 Highland Pkwy Suite 200
Downers Grove, IL 60515
United States of America (USA)

Emergency telephone number:

Transport North America: CHEMTREC (1-800-424-9300)
CHEMTREC INTERNATIONAL Tel # 703-527-3887

Additional Information: : Responsible Party: Product Compliance Department
E-mail: SDSNA@univarsolutions.com
SDS Requests: 1-855-429-2661
Website: www.univarsolutions.com

SECTION 2. HAZARD IDENTIFICATION

GHS Classification

Corrosive to metals : Category 1
Acute toxicity (Oral) : Category 4
Skin corrosion : Category 1B
Serious eye damage : Category 1

GHS label elements

Hazard pictograms



Signal word : Danger

Hazard statements : H290 May be corrosive to metals.
H302 Harmful if swallowed.
H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

Precautionary statements : **Prevention:**
P234 Keep only in original container.
P264 Wash skin thoroughly after handling.
P270 Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.
P280 Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection.
Response:
P301 + P312 + P330 IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON

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CENTER/ doctor if you feel unwell. Rinse mouth.
P301 + P330 + P331 IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.
P303 + P361 + P353 IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/ shower.
P304 + P340 + P310 IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Immediately call a POISON CENTER/ doctor.
P305 + P351 + P338 + P310 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Immediately call a POISON CENTER/ doctor.
P363 Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.
P390 Absorb spillage to prevent material damage.

Storage:

P405 Store locked up.
P406 Store in corrosive resistant container with a resistant inner liner.

Disposal:

P501 Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste disposal plant.

Other hazards

None known.

SECTION 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Substance / Mixture : Mixture

Hazardous components

CAS-No.	Chemical name	Weight percent
7664-38-2	Phosphoric acid	70 - 90

Actual concentration is withheld as a trade secret

Any Concentration shown as a range is due to batch variation.

SECTION 4. FIRST-AID MEASURES

General advice : Move out of dangerous area.
Consult a physician.
Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.
Do not leave the victim unattended.

If inhaled : If unconscious, place in recovery position and seek medical advice.
If symptoms persist, call a physician.

In case of skin contact : Immediate medical treatment is necessary as untreated wounds from corrosion of the skin heal slowly and with difficulty.
Take victim immediately to hospital.
If on skin, rinse well with water.
If on clothes, remove clothes.

In case of eye contact : Small amounts splashed into eyes can cause irreversible tissue damage and blindness.

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If swallowed	In the case of contact with eyes, rinse immediately with plenty of water and seek medical advice. Continue rinsing eyes during transport to hospital. Keep eye wide open while rinsing. If eye irritation persists, consult a specialist. Take victim immediately to hospital. : Clean mouth with water and drink afterwards plenty of water. Keep respiratory tract clear. Do NOT induce vomiting. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. If symptoms persist, call a physician. Take victim immediately to hospital.
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SECTION 5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

Suitable extinguishing media	: Dry powder Water may be ineffective. Water mist
Unsuitable extinguishing media	: High volume water jet
Specific hazards during fire-fighting	: Do not allow run-off from fire fighting to enter drains or water courses.
Hazardous combustion products	: Phosphorous oxides toxic fumes
Specific extinguishing methods	: Collect contaminated fire extinguishing water separately. This must not be discharged into drains. Use water spray to cool unopened containers.
Further information	: Fire residues and contaminated fire extinguishing water must be disposed of in accordance with local regulations.
Special protective equipment and precautions for fire-fighters	: Wear self-contained breathing apparatus for firefighting if necessary.

SECTION 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures	: Use personal protective equipment.
Environmental precautions	: Prevent product from entering drains. Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. If the product contaminates rivers and lakes or drains inform respective authorities.
Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up	: Neutralize with chalk, alkali solution or ammonia. Soak up with inert absorbent material (e.g. sand, silica gel, acid binder, universal binder, sawdust). Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal.

SECTION 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

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- Advice on protection against fire and explosion : Normal measures for preventive fire protection.
- Precautions for safe handling : Do not breathe vapours/dust.
Avoid contact with skin and eyes.
For personal protection see section 8.
Smoking, eating and drinking should be prohibited in the application area.
To avoid spills during handling keep bottle on a metal tray.
Dispose of rinse water in accordance with local and national regulations.
- Conditions for safe storage : Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place.
Containers which are opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage.
Observe label precautions.
Electrical installations / working materials must comply with the technological safety standards.
- Materials to avoid : Do not store near acids.

SECTION 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Components with workplace control parameters

CAS-No.	Components	Value type (Form of exposure)	Control parameters / Permissible concentration	Basis
7664-38-2	Phosphoric acid	TWA	1 mg/m ³	ACGIH
		STEL	3 mg/m ³	ACGIH
		TWA	1 mg/m ³	NIOSH REL
		ST	3 mg/m ³	NIOSH REL
		TWA	1 mg/m ³	OSHA Z-1
		TWA	1 mg/m ³	OSHA P0
		STEL	3 mg/m ³	OSHA P0
		PEL	1 mg/m ³	CAL PEL
		STEL	3 mg/m ³	CAL PEL

Personal protective equipment

- Respiratory protection : No personal respiratory protective equipment normally required.
- Hand protection
- Remarks : The suitability for a specific workplace should be discussed with the producers of the protective gloves.
- Eye protection : Eye wash bottle with pure water
Tightly fitting safety goggles
Wear face-shield and protective suit for abnormal processing problems.
- Skin and body protection : Impervious clothing
Choose body protection according to the amount and concentration of the dangerous substance at the work place.
- Hygiene measures : When using do not eat or drink.
When using do not smoke.

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Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday.

SECTION 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Physical State	: viscous
Colour	: clear, colourless
Odour	: odourless
Odour Threshold	: No data available
pH	: 1 @ 75 - 85 %
Freezing Point (Melting point/freezing point)	: -20 - 42.35 °C (-4 - 108.23 °F)
Boiling Point (Boiling point/boiling range)	: 135 - 158 °C (275 - 316 °F)
Flash point	: Not applicable
Evaporation rate	: No data available
Flammability (solid, gas)	: No data available
Upper explosion limit	: Not applicable
Lower explosion limit	: Not applicable
Vapour pressure	: 0.0285 mmHg @ 20 °C (68 °F)
Relative vapour density	: 0.670AIR=1
Relative density	: No data available
Density	: No data available
Solubility(ies)	
Water solubility	: soluble
Solubility in other solvents	: No data available
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	: No data available
Auto-ignition temperature	: Not applicable
Thermal decomposition	: No data available
Viscosity	
Viscosity, dynamic	: 23 mPa.s @ 40 °C (104 °F)
Viscosity, kinematic	: 23 mm ² /s @ 25 °C (77 °F)

SECTION 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity	: No dangerous reaction known under conditions of normal use.
Chemical stability	: Stable under normal conditions.
Possibility of hazardous reactions	: Acid reacts with most metals to release hydrogen gas which can form explosive mixtures with air.
Conditions to avoid	: Extremes of temperature and direct sunlight.
Incompatible materials	: Metals Bases Alcohols

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	Aldehydes
	Ketones
	phenols
	Esters
	halogenated hydrocarbons
	Amines
	Cyanides
	sulfides
	fluorides
	Alkalis
Hazardous decomposition products	: phosphine
	Oxides of phosphorus

SECTION 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION**Acute toxicity****Product:**

Acute oral toxicity : Assessment: The component/mixture is moderately toxic after single ingestion.

Acute dermal toxicity : Assessment: The component/mixture is minimally toxic after single contact with skin.

Components:**7664-38-2:**

Acute oral toxicity : Assessment: The component/mixture is moderately toxic after single ingestion.

Skin corrosion/irritation**Product:**

Result: Corrosive to skin

Components:**7664-38-2:**

Species: Rabbit

Result: Causes burns.

Serious eye damage/eye irritation**Product:**

Remarks: May cause irreversible eye damage.

Components:**7664-38-2:**

Result: Risk of serious damage to eyes.

Remarks: No data available

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Carcinogenicity**IARC**

No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.

OSHA

No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is on OSHA's list of regulated carcinogens.

NTP

No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.

Aspiration toxicity**Product:**

Corrosive to the respiratory tract.

Further information**Product:**

Remarks: No data available

SECTION 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION**Ecotoxicity****Components:****7664-38-2:**

Toxicity to fish : LC50 (Lepomis macrochirus (Bluegill sunfish)): 3 - 3.25
Exposure time: 96 h
Test Type: static test

Toxicity to daphnia and other : EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): > 100 mg/l
aquatic invertebrates Exposure time: 48 h
Test Type: static test

Toxicity to algae : EC50 (Desmodesmus subspicatus): > 100 mg/l
End point: Growth rate
Exposure time: 72 h
Test Type: static test

Persistence and degradability

No data available

Bioaccumulative potential

No data available

Mobility in soil

No data available

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Other adverse effects

Product:

- Ozone-Depletion Potential : Regulation: 40 CFR Protection of Environment; Part 82 Protection of Stratospheric Ozone - CAA Section 602 Class I Substances
Remarks: This product neither contains, nor was manufactured with a Class I or Class II ODS as defined by the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 602 (40 CFR 82, Subpt. A, App.A + B).
- Additional ecological information : An environmental hazard cannot be excluded in the event of unprofessional handling or disposal.
Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

SECTION 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Disposal methods

- Waste from residues : Dispose of in accordance with all applicable local, state and federal regulations.
For assistance with your waste management needs - including disposal, recycling and waste stream reduction, contact Univar Solutions ChemCare: 1-800-637-7922
- Contaminated packaging : Empty remaining contents.
Dispose of as unused product.
Do not re-use empty containers.

SECTION 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

DOT (Department of Transportation):

UN1805, Phosphoric acid solution, 8, III

IATA (International Air Transport Association):

UN1805, Phosphoric acid, solution, 8, III

IMDG (International Maritime Dangerous Goods):

UN1805, PHOSPHORIC ACID SOLUTION, 8, III

SECTION 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

- WHMIS Classification** : D1A: Very Toxic Material Causing Immediate and Serious Toxic Effects
E: Corrosive Material

EPCRA - Emergency Planning and Community Right-to-Know Act

CERCLA Reportable Quantity

Components	CAS-No.	Component RQ (lbs)	Calculated product RQ (lbs)
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Phosphoric acid	7664-38-2	5000	6666
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SARA 304 Extremely Hazardous Substances Reportable Quantity

This material does not contain any components with a section 304 EHS RQ.

SARA 311/312 Hazards : Corrosive to metals
Acute toxicity (any route of exposure)
Skin corrosion or irritation
Serious eye damage or eye irritation

SARA 302 : This material does not contain any components with a section 302 EHS TPQ.

SARA 313 : This material does not contain any chemical components with known CAS numbers that exceed the threshold (De Minimis) reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313.

Clean Air Act

This product does not contain any hazardous air pollutants (HAP), as defined by the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 112 (40 CFR 61).

This product does not contain any chemicals listed under the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 112(r) for Accidental Release Prevention (40 CFR 68.130, Subpart F).

This product does not contain any chemicals listed under the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 111 SOCM I Intermediate or Final VOC's (40 CFR 60.489).

Clean Water Act

The following Hazardous Substances are listed under the U.S. CleanWater Act, Section 311, Table 116.4A:

7664-38-2 Phosphoric acid

The following Hazardous Chemicals are listed under the U.S. CleanWater Act, Section 311, Table 117.3:

7664-38-2 Phosphoric acid

This product does not contain any toxic pollutants listed under the U.S. Clean Water Act Section 307

This product does not contain any priority pollutants related to the U.S. Clean Water Act

Massachusetts Right To Know

7664-38-2 Phosphoric acid

Pennsylvania Right To Know

7664-38-2 Phosphoric acid
7732-18-5 Water

California Prop 65 : This product does not contain any chemicals known to State of California to cause cancer, birth defects, or any other reproductive harm.

The components of this product are reported in the following inventories:

TSCA : All substances listed as active on the TSCA inventory

AIIC : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

CA. DSL : All components of this product are on the Canadian DSL

ENCS : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

KECI : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

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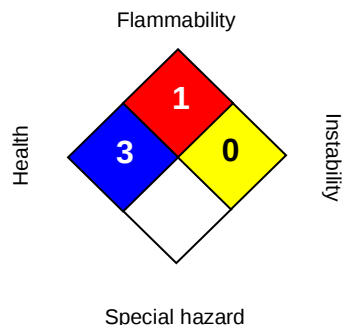
PICCS : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

IECSC : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

NZIoC : not determined

SECTION16. OTHER INFORMATION

NFPA:



HMIS III:

HEALTH	3/
FLAMMABILITY	1
PHYSICAL HAZARD	4

0 = not significant, 1 =Slight,
2 = Moderate, 3 = High
4 =Extreme, * = Chronic

The information accumulated is based on the data of which we are aware and is believed to be correct as of the date hereof. Since this information may be applied under conditions beyond our control and with which we may be unfamiliar and since data made become available subsequently to the date hereof, we do not assume any responsibility for the results of its use. Recipients are advised to confirm in advance of need that the information is current, applicable, and suitable to their circumstances. This SDS has been prepared by Univar Solutions Product Compliance Department (1-855-429-2661) SDSNA@univarsolutions.com.

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Legacy SDS: : R0004106

Material number:

16231456, 16230060, 16226270, 16222824, 16214666, 16214667, 16214665, 16214829, 16212018, 16206672, 16147247, 16147281, 16151842, 16145696, 16187876, 16186823, 16174991, 16174801, 16137513, 16157594, 16140547, 16140542, 16182317, 16174988, 16169327, 16169330, 16162151, 16157627, 16157822, 16153907, 16158712, 16138072, 16155381, 16153807, 16147984, 16136833, 16141842, 16143877, 16133649, 16056619, 16056618, 16056617, 16056616, 16043042, 696513, 747386, 746393, 721068, 719375, 686463, 684818, 677441, 104820, 74714, 89468, 89393, 56707, 105721, 72025, 56036, 122104, 20453, 89465, 56632, 87658, 105740

Key or legend to abbreviations and acronyms used in the safety data sheet			
ACGIH	American Conference of Govern-	LD50	Lethal Dose 50%

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	ment Industrial Hygienists		
AIIC	Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals	LOAEL	Lowest Observed Adverse Effect Level
DSL	Canada, Domestic Substances List	NFPA	National Fire Protection Agency
NDSL	Canada, Non-Domestic Substances List	NIOSH	National Institute for Occupational Safety & Health
CNS	Central Nervous System	NTP	National Toxicology Program
CAS	Chemical Abstract Service	NZIoC	New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals
EC50	Effective Concentration	NOAEL	No Observable Adverse Effect Level
EC50	Effective Concentration 50%	NOEC	No Observed Effect Concentration
EGEST	EOSCA Generic Exposure Scenario Tool	OSHA	Occupational Safety & Health Administration
EOSCA	European Oilfield Specialty Chemicals Association	PEL	Permissible Exposure Limit
EINECS	European Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances	PICCS	Philippines Inventory of Commercial Chemical Substances
MAK	Germany Maximum Concentration Values	PRNT	Presumed Not Toxic
GHS	Globally Harmonized System	RCRA	Resource Conservation Recovery Act
>=	Greater Than or Equal To	STEL	Short-term Exposure Limit
IC50	Inhibition Concentration 50%	SARA	Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act.
IARC	International Agency for Research on Cancer	TLV	Threshold Limit Value
IECSC	Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China	TWA	Time Weighted Average
ENCS	Japan, Inventory of Existing and New Chemical Substances	TSCA	Toxic Substance Control Act
KECI	Korea, Existing Chemical Inventory	UVCB	Unknown or Variable Composition, Complex Reaction Products, and Biological Materials
<=	Less Than or Equal To	WHMIS	Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System
LC50	Lethal Concentration 50%		